

Office of the Governor of Guam

P.O. Box 2950 Hagåtña, Guam 96932

TEL: (671) 472-8931 • FAX: (671) 477-4826 • EMAIL: governor@mail.gov.gu

Felix Perez Camacho Governor

Kaleo Scott Moylan
Lieutenant Governor

FEB 0 6 2004

The Honorable Vicente C. Pangelinan Speaker I Mina'Bente Siete Na Liheslaturan Guåhan Twenty-Seventh Guam Legislature 155 Hesler Street Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Speaker Pangelinan:

Transmitted herewith is Bill No. 9 (COR), "AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A "COMMUNITY FIREFIGHTER RESERVE PROGRAM" WITHIN THE GUAM FIRE DEPARTMENT WHICH SHALL PROVIDE A POOL OF TRAINED RESERVE FIREFIGHTERS TO AUGMENT THE DEPARTMENT'S NEEDS DURING EXTREME LOCAL EMERGENCIES TO INSURE PROPER AND EFFECTIVE SERVICE TO THE ISLAND COMMUNITY AND THE PEOPLE OF GUAM, BY ADDING SECTIONS 72107A THROUGH 72107D TO TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED," which I signed into law on February 6, 2004 as Public Law 27-67.

Sincerely yours,

KALEO'S. MOYLAN

I Maga'låhen Guåhan Para Pa'go

Acting Governor of Guam

Attachment: copy attached of signed bill

cc: The Honorable Tina Rose Muna-Barnes Senator and Legislative Secretary



MINA' BENTE SIETE NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN

TWENTY-SEVENTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 155 Hessler Place, Hagåtña, Guam 96910

February 5, 2004

The Honorable Felix P. Camacho I Maga'lahen Guåhan Ufisinan I Maga'lahi Hagåtña, Guam 96910



Dear Maga'lahi Camacho:

Transmitted herewith are Bill Nos. 108(COR), 207(COR), 221(COR) and 232(COR), and Substitute Bill Nos. 9(COR), 71(LS), 93(COR), 151(COR), 167(LS), 180(LS), 196(COR) and 210(COR) which were passed by *I Mina' Bente Siete Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* on February 4, 2004.

Sincerely,

TINA ROSE MUÑA BARNES

Legislative Secretary

Enclosures (12)

I MINA'BENTE SIETE NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2004 (SECOND) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 9 (COR), "AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A 'COMMUNITY FIREFIGHTER RESERVE PROGRAM' WITHIN THE GUAM FIRE DEPARTMENT WHICH SHALL PROVIDE A POOL OF TRAINED RESERVE FIREFIGHTERS TO AUGMENT THE DEPARTMENT'S NEEDS DURING EXTREME LOCAL EMERGENCIES TO INSURE PROPER AND EFFECTIVE SERVICE TO THE ISLAND COMMUNITY AND THE PEOPLE OF GUAM, BY ADDING SECTIONS 72107A THROUGH 72107D TO TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED," was on the 4th day of February, 2004, duly and regularly passed.

Attested: Tina Rose Muña Barnes Senator and Legislative Secretary	vicente (ben) c. pangelinan Speaker
This Act was received by I Maga'lahen Guåhan t at o'clockM.	his day of February, 2004, Assistant Staff Officer Maga'lahi's Office
APRROVED: KALEO S. MOYLAN I Maga'lahen Guåhan, Para Pa'go	
Date: <u>Fee Ob, 2004</u> Public Law No. 27-67	

I MINA'BENTE SIETE NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2003 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 9 (COR)

As substituted by the Committee on Public Safety and Tourism and as further substituted and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

F. B. Aguon, Jr.
J. M. Quinata
J. M.S. Brown
F. R. Cunliffe
C. Fernandez
Mark Forbes
L. F. Kasperbauer
R. Klitzkie
L. A. Leon Guerrero
J. A. Lujan
T. R. Muña Barnes
v. c. pangelinan
Toni Sanford
R. J. Respicio
Ray Tenorio

AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A "COMMUNITY FIREFIGHTER RESERVE PROGRAM" WITHIN THE GUAM FIRE DEPARTMENT WHICH SHALL PROVIDE A POOL OF TRAINED RESERVE FIREFIGHTERS TO AUGMENT THE DEPARTMENT'S NEEDS DURING EXTREME LOCAL EMERGENCIES TO INSURE PROPER AND EFFECTIVE SERVICE TO THE ISLAND COMMUNITY AND THE PEOPLE OF GUAM, BY ADDING SECTIONS 72107A THROUGH 72107D TITLE **GUAM** TO 10, CODE ANNOTATED.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

1

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds 2 that due to limited financial resources available to the government of Guam, 3 the Guam Fire Department will have minimal opportunities over the next few 4 5 years to recruit and hire new firefighters to assist its present manpower in servicing our community. Therefore, it is essential that community resources 6 be identified and utilized effectively to support the needs of the agency in 7 8 carrying out its mission. A program that may be created to support the Guam 9 Fire Department in meeting the demands of the community while acknowledging the financial limitations is the use of properly trained 10 individuals in the special areas of need who may be available through the 11 12 establishment of a Community Firefighter Reserve Program. The program 13 would identify and train individuals who have a desire to serve the 14 community through firefighting and emergency medical service activities. 15 These individuals would be required to be trained and serve the island 16 community for a minimum number of service work time hours per month 17 within the Guam Fire Department alongside full-time firefighters or medical 18 personnel. In exchange for active participation in the program, the firefighter 19 reservist would receive a fixed monthly financial stipend, with no additional 20 incentive or differential compensation. The creation and utilization of such a 21 program could provide significant part-time assistance to the Guam Fire 22 Department in addressing community service needs during times of low or 23 inadequate manpower, it would increase its ability to effectively support the island community in the provision of necessary firefighting and medical 24 25 services, it would formulate a pool of human resources that could

immediately be made available during times of local firefighting emergency situations, and it may alleviate the need to immediately recruit for full-time firefighters during these tough economic times in which necessary government of Guam finances may be quite limited. The Firefighter Reserve members would benefit tremendously in their direct service to the community and in acquiring experience and training within one of the island's critical government agencies.

Furthermore, I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that the Guam Police Department presently has a Community Volunteer Police Reserve Program that has been in existence for numerous years and which has provided significant support to the department particularly during the past several years in which Guam has been experiencing austere financial times. The police reservists in the past few years have been utilized to service the community through providing much-needed public safety support during numerous community activities which include, but is not limited to, the Liberation Day Carnival Festivities, the Liberation Day Parade activities, the Highway Patrol, the recent Blue-Fire highway enforcement program, community service escort needs during funerals, and numerous other activities.

Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* to acknowledge the importance of insuring that necessary public services such as firefighting and medical services through the Guam Fire Department is not hampered as a result of the continuing financial challenges that the government of Guam is experiencing. This provision would establish a Guam Community Firefighter Reserve Program within the Guam Fire Department to provide the agency

1 with people resources necessary to carry out its services to the island and its

2 people. The Reserve Program would support the Guam Fire Department

3 through providing it with readily trained individuals, upon the completion of

4 necessary training and education requirements, who can serve alongside full-

5 time regular firefighters and medical personnel, while minimizing the

financial requirements for such support due to limited government financial

7 resources.

6

9

11

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

8 Section 2. Creation of the "Community Firefighter Reserve Program"

within the Guam Fire Department. There is hereby added new Sections

10 72107A through 72107D entitled the "Community Firefighter Reserve

Program" to Chapter 72, Division 3, Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated, to

12 read as follows:

"§72107A. Community Firefighter Reserve Program.

- a) Creation. There is hereby created within the Guam Fire Department of the government of Guam the 'Community Firefighter Reserve Program', hereinafter referred to as the 'Program'. The Program shall be administered by the Chief of the Guam Fire Department, hereinafter referred to as the 'Fire Chief.' The Fire Chief, shall be responsible for carrying out the purpose of this Chapter, and shall have such additional duties and responsibilities as authorized herein.
- b) Functions and Duties. The general functions and duties of the Guam Firefighter Reserve Program shall be to provide backup manpower and support augmenting the regular, full-time Firefighters or Emergency Medical Technicians within the Guam

Fire Department, to include the following: control and extinguish injurious or dangerous fires, to remove that which is liable to cause such fires, enforce laws relating to the prevention and spread of fires and all laws pertaining to fire control and fire hazards within the community, maintain an emergency medical and rescue service, and other such related duties as may be designated by the Fire Chief.

The Fire Chief shall formulate a program whereby the Firefighter Reserve shall adhere to the functions and duties herein prescribed. The Fire Chief shall annually review, revise, and update the functions and duties of the Guam Firefighter Reserve to insure an amicable discharge of responsibilities and duties of regular personnel.

- c) Recruitment. The Fire Chief shall recruit, on an entirely volunteer basis, persons who desire to make available their services to assist the Guam Fire Department in carrying out its fire control, emergency medical, and rescue functions. The Fire Chief shall further promulgate rules and regulations consistent with requirements of hiring regular firefighters.
- d) Training, Equipping and Maintenance of Records. The Fire Chief shall devise a program whereby the fire divisions of the Guam Fire Department, the Civil Defense Office, Office of Homeland Security, and other pertinent government entities provide the members of the Guam Firefighter Reserve training in fire prevention and control, emergency medical and rescue

services, and operational techniques and procedures for natural and man-made emergencies. The Guam Firefighter Reserve Program shall maintain a roster of volunteers who have received the training prescribed herein. In order to maintain membership in the Firefighter Reserve Program, each member must keep up with the scheduled and required training and no reserve member may remain in the Reserve Program, if he or she is unable to keep up with, or otherwise absorb the training. Additionally, basic supplies and equipment shall be provided to assure the constant operability of the Community Firefighter Reserve Program, including a continuing program for replacement.

e) Firefighter Reserve: Authority. Whenever the fire units of the Community Firefighter Reserve Program, and the members thereof are rendering assistance to the regular firemen, such reserve firefighters shall have the same powers, duties, rights (including coverage under the Worker's Compensation Act), privileges and immunities, as full-time Firefighters or Emergency Medical Technicians of the Guam Fire Department, except that they shall earn recruitment credit for services performed as reserve firefighters.

§72107B. Same: Allowance. Each member of the Community Firefighter Reserve Program who successfully completes probationary requirements as established by the Fire Chief and who performs satisfactorily during a month shall receive an allowance of Fifty Dollars (\$50) for that month, to defray the cost of maintenance of their uniforms.

The Guam Fire Department shall identify funds within its department appropriations to satisfy the intent of this Section.

For the initial year of its establishment, the Guam Fire Department shall be allotted *no more than* twenty-five (25) Firefighter Reserve positions, and may increase its recruitment of reserve firefighters for the program in any given year thereafter to *no more than* a total of Fifty (50) Firefighter Reserve positions at any time.

§72107C. Same: Eligibility and Oath. No person shall be a member of the Guam Firefighter Reserve Program established under this Chapter who advocates a change by force or violence in the constitutional form of the Government of the United States, or this island, or the overthrow of any government in the United States by force, or who has been convicted of or is under indictment or information charging any subversive act against the United States. Every reserve member shall, entering upon his duties, take an oath, in writing, before a person authorized to administer oaths in this island, which oath shall be substantially as follows:

'I ______, do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States and the laws of Guam, against all enemies, foreign or domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that I will well and faithfully discharge the duties upon which I am about to enter, and I do further swear (or affirm) that I do not advocate, nor am I a member of any political party or organization that advocates the overthrow of the

Government of the United States, or of this island, by force or violence; and that during such time as I am a member of the Guam Firefighter Reserve Program I will not advocate nor become a member of any political party or organization that advocates the overthrow of the Government of the United States, or of this island, by force or violence.'

§72107D. Rules and Regulations: The Fire Chief shall promulgate Rules and Regulations pursuant to the Administration Adjudication Law as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this Chapter."

Section 3. Effective Date for the Commencement of the "Community Firefighter Reserve Program" within the Guam Fire Department. The Guam Fire Department shall, no later than one hundred eighty (180) days following the enactment of this Act, submit the proposed Rules and Regulations for the Community Firefighters Reserve Program to I Liheslaturan Guåhan for approval pursuant to the Administration Adjudication Law.

Subject to the approval of the Rules and Regulations for the Community Firefighter Reserve Program by *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*, the Program shall be implemented and commenced *no sooner than* October 1, 2004, and shall be subject to the appropriation of necessary funds by *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*.

Section 4. Severability. *If* any of the provisions of this Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstances are held invalid, such invalidity shall *not* affect any other provision of application of this Act, which can be given effect without the invalid provisions or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.

FILE COPY

I MINA'BENTE SIETE NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2004 (SECOND) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUAHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 9 (COR), "AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A 'COMMUNITY FIREFIGHTER RESERVE PROGRAM' WITHIN THE GUAM FIRE DEPARTMENT WHICH SHALL PROVIDE A POOL OF TRAINED RESERVE FIREFIGHTERS TO AUGMENT THE DEPARTMENT'S NEEDS DURING EXTREME LOCAL EMERGENCIES TO INSURE PROPER AND EFFECTIVE SERVICE TO THE ISLAND COMMUNITY AND THE PEOPLE OF GUAM, BY ADDING SECTIONS 72107A THROUGH 72107D TO TITLE 10, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED," was on the 4th day of February, 2004, duly and regularly passed.

Attested: Wy School William Tina Rose Muña Barnes Senator and Legislative Secretary	vicente (ben) c. pangelinan Speaker
	(
This Act was received by I Maga'lahen Guåh at o'clock _fM.	an this day of February, 2004, Assistant Staff Officer Maga'lahi's Office
APPROVED:	g
FELIX P. CAMACHO I Maga'lahen Guåhan	
Date:	
Public Law No.	

I MINA'BENTE SIETE NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2003 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 9 (COR)

As substituted by the Committee on Public Safety and Tourism and as further substituted and amended on the Floor.

Introduced by:

F. B. Aguon, Jr.
J. M. Quinata
J. M.S. Brown
F. R. Cunliffe
C. Fernandez
Mark Forbes
L. F. Kasperbauer
R. Klitzkie
L. A. Leon Guerrero
J. A. Lujan
T. R. Muña Barnes
v. c. pangelinan
Toni Sanford
R. J. Respicio
Ray Tenorio

AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A "COMMUNITY FIREFIGHTER RESERVE PROGRAM" WITHIN THE **GUAM** DEPARTMENT WHICH SHALL PROVIDE A POOL OF TRAINED RESERVE FIREFIGHTERS TO AUGMENT THE DEPARTMENT'S NEEDS DURING EXTREME LOCAL EMERGENCIES TO INSURE PROPER AND EFFECTIVE SERVICE TO THE ISLAND COMMUNITY AND THE PEOPLE OF GUAM, BY ADDING SECTIONS TITLE THROUGH 72107D TO 10, **GUAM** CODE ANNOTATED.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

1

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds 2 that due to limited financial resources available to the government of Guam, 3 4 the Guam Fire Department will have minimal opportunities over the next few 5 years to recruit and hire new firefighters to assist its present manpower in servicing our community. Therefore, it is essential that community resources 6 be identified and utilized effectively to support the needs of the agency in 7 carrying out its mission. A program that may be created to support the Guam 8 9 Fire Department in meeting the demands of the community while 10 acknowledging the financial limitations is the use of properly trained individuals in the special areas of need who may be available through the 11 12 establishment of a Community Firefighter Reserve Program. The program 13 would identify and train individuals who have a desire to serve the 14 community through firefighting and emergency medical service activities. 15 These individuals would be required to be trained and serve the island 16 community for a minimum number of service work time hours per month 17 within the Guam Fire Department alongside full-time firefighters or medical 18 personnel. In exchange for active participation in the program, the firefighter 19 reservist would receive a fixed monthly financial stipend, with no additional 20 incentive or differential compensation. The creation and utilization of such a 21 program could provide significant part-time assistance to the Guam Fire 22 Department in addressing community service needs during times of low or inadequate manpower, it would increase its ability to effectively support the 23 24 island community in the provision of necessary firefighting and medical 25 services, it would formulate a pool of human resources that could immediately be made available during times of local firefighting emergency situations, and it may alleviate the need to immediately recruit for full-time firefighters during these tough economic times in which necessary government of Guam finances may be quite limited. The Firefighter Reserve members would benefit tremendously in their direct service to the community and in acquiring experience and training within one of the island's critical government agencies.

Furthermore, I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds that the Guam Police Department presently has a Community Volunteer Police Reserve Program that has been in existence for numerous years and which has provided significant support to the department particularly during the past several years in which Guam has been experiencing austere financial times. The police reservists in the past few years have been utilized to service the community through providing much-needed public safety support during numerous community activities which include, but is not limited to, the Liberation Day Carnival Festivities, the Liberation Day Parade activities, the Highway Patrol, the recent Blue-Fire highway enforcement program, community service escort needs during funerals, and numerous other activities.

Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* to acknowledge the importance of insuring that necessary public services such as firefighting and medical services through the Guam Fire Department is not hampered as a result of the continuing financial challenges that the government of Guam is experiencing. This provision would establish a Guam Community Firefighter Reserve Program within the Guam Fire Department to provide the agency

1 with people resources necessary to carry out its services to the island and its

2 people. The Reserve Program would support the Guam Fire Department

3 through providing it with readily trained individuals, upon the completion of

4 necessary training and education requirements, who can serve alongside full-

5 time regular firefighters and medical personnel, while minimizing the

6 financial requirements for such support due to limited government financial

7 resources.

8

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Section 2. Creation of the "Community Firefighter Reserve Program"

9 within the Guam Fire Department. There is hereby added new Sections

10 72107A through 72107D entitled the "Community Firefighter Reserve

11 Program" to Chapter 72, Division 3, Title 10 of the Guam Code Annotated, to

12 read as follows:

"§72107A. Community Firefighter Reserve Program.

- a) Creation. There is hereby created within the Guam Fire Department of the government of Guam the 'Community Firefighter Reserve Program', hereinafter referred to as the 'Program'. The Program shall be administered by the Chief of the Guam Fire Department, hereinafter referred to as the 'Fire Chief.' The Fire Chief, shall be responsible for carrying out the purpose of this Chapter, and shall have such additional duties and responsibilities as authorized herein.
- b) Functions and Duties. The general functions and duties of the Guam Firefighter Reserve Program shall be to provide backup manpower and support augmenting the regular, full-time Firefighters or Emergency Medical Technicians within the Guam

Fire Department, to include the following: control and extinguish injurious or dangerous fires, to remove that which is liable to cause such fires, enforce laws relating to the prevention and spread of fires and all laws pertaining to fire control and fire hazards within the community, maintain an emergency medical and rescue service, and other such related duties as may be designated by the Fire Chief.

The Fire Chief shall formulate a program whereby the Firefighter Reserve shall adhere to the functions and duties herein prescribed. The Fire Chief shall annually review, revise, and update the functions and duties of the Guam Firefighter Reserve to insure an amicable discharge of responsibilities and duties of regular personnel.

- c) Recruitment. The Fire Chief shall recruit, on an entirely volunteer basis, persons who desire to make available their services to assist the Guam Fire Department in carrying out its fire control, emergency medical, and rescue functions. The Fire Chief shall further promulgate rules and regulations consistent with requirements of hiring regular firefighters.
- d) Training, Equipping and Maintenance of Records. The Fire Chief shall devise a program whereby the fire divisions of the Guam Fire Department, the Civil Defense Office, Office of Homeland Security, and other pertinent government entities provide the members of the Guam Firefighter Reserve training in fire prevention and control, emergency medical and rescue

services, and operational techniques and procedures for natural and man-made emergencies. The Guam Firefighter Reserve Program shall maintain a roster of volunteers who have received the training prescribed herein. In order to maintain membership in the Firefighter Reserve Program, each member must keep up with the scheduled and required training and no reserve member may remain in the Reserve Program, if he or she is unable to keep up with, or otherwise absorb the training. Additionally, basic supplies and equipment shall be provided to assure the constant operability of the Community Firefighter Reserve Program, including a continuing program for replacement.

e) Firefighter Reserve: Authority. Whenever the fire units of the Community Firefighter Reserve Program, and the members thereof are rendering assistance to the regular firemen, such reserve firefighters shall have the same powers, duties, rights (including coverage under the Worker's Compensation Act), privileges and immunities, as full-time Firefighters or Emergency Medical Technicians of the Guam Fire Department, except that they shall earn recruitment credit for services performed as reserve firefighters.

§72107B. Same: Allowance. Each member of the Community Firefighter Reserve Program who successfully completes probationary requirements as established by the Fire Chief and who performs satisfactorily during a month shall receive an allowance of Fifty Dollars (\$50) for that month, to defray the cost of maintenance of their uniforms.

The Guam Fire Department shall identify funds within its department appropriations to satisfy the intent of this Section.

For the initial year of its establishment, the Guam Fire Department shall be allotted *no more than* twenty-five (25) Firefighter Reserve positions, and may increase its recruitment of reserve firefighters for the program in any given year thereafter to *no more than* a total of Fifty (50) Firefighter Reserve positions at any time.

§72107C. Same: Eligibility and Oath. No person shall be a member of the Guam Firefighter Reserve Program established under this Chapter who advocates a change by force or violence in the constitutional form of the Government of the United States, or this island, or the overthrow of any government in the United States by force, or who has been convicted of or is under indictment or information charging any subversive act against the United States. Every reserve member shall, entering upon his duties, take an oath, in writing, before a person authorized to administer oaths in this island, which oath shall be substantially as follows:

'I ______, do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support and defend the Constitution of the United States and the laws of Guam, against all enemies, foreign or domestic; that I will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that I take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that I will well and faithfully discharge the duties upon which I am about to enter, and I do further swear (or affirm) that I do not advocate, nor am I a member of any political party or organization that advocates the overthrow of the

Government of the United States, or of this island, by force or violence; and that during such time as I am a member of the Guam Firefighter Reserve Program I will not advocate nor become a member of any political party or organization that advocates the overthrow of the Government of the United States, or of this island, by force or violence.'

§72107D. Rules and Regulations: The Fire Chief shall promulgate Rules and Regulations pursuant to the Administration Adjudication Law as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this Chapter."

Section 3. Effective Date for the Commencement of the "Community Firefighter Reserve Program" within the Guam Fire Department. The Guam Fire Department shall, no later than one hundred eighty (180) days following the enactment of this Act, submit the proposed Rules and Regulations for the Community Firefighters Reserve Program to I Liheslaturan Guåhan for approval pursuant to the Administration Adjudication Law.

Subject to the approval of the Rules and Regulations for the Community Firefighter Reserve Program by *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*, the Program shall be implemented and commenced *no sooner than* October 1, 2004, and shall be subject to the appropriation of necessary funds by *I Liheslaturan Guåhan*.

Section 4. Severability. *If* any of the provisions of this Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstances are held invalid, such invalidity shall *not* affect any other provision of application of this Act, which can be given effect without the invalid provisions or application, and to this end the provisions of this Act are severable.